

**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY**

**B. B. (AUTO.) MAHAVIDYALAYA, CHANDIKHOLE, JAJPUR (SYLLABUS)**

**ZOOLOGY (HONOURS) - CBCS PATTERN**

**SEMESTER-I**

**C:1-DIVERSITY AND EVOLUTION OF NON-CHORDATA (PROTISTA TO PSEUDOCOELOMATES)**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

**UNIT-I: Kingdom Protista**

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Life cycle, pathogenicity and prophylaxis of Plasmodium vivax, Trypanosoma gambiense and Entamoeba histolytica; Locomotion and reproduction in Protista.

**UNIT-II: Phylum Porifera and Ctenophora**

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Canal system in sponges; General characteristics and evolutionary significance of Ctenophora; Evolution of Parazoa and Metazoa.

**UNIT-III: Phylum Cnidaria**

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Metagenesis in Obelia; Polymorphism in Cnidaria; Corals and coral reefs.

**UNIT-IV: Phylum Platyhelminthes**

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Life cycle, pathogenicity and prophylaxis of Fasciola hepatica and Taenia solium; Parasitic adaptations.

**UNIT-V: Phylum Nematelminthes**

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Life cycle, pathogenicity and prophylaxis of Ascaris lumbricoides and Wuchereria Bancrofti; Parasitic adaptations.

Note: Classification to be followed from - Barnes RD (1982) Invertebrate Zoology; 5th Edition."

## **PRACTICAL**

### Kingdom Protista

1. Morphology of Paramecium, Binary fission and Conjugation in Paramecium.
2. Life stages of Plasmodium vivax, Trypanosma gambiense and Entamoeba histolytica (Slides/Micro-photographs).
3. Examination of pond water for protists.

### Phylum Porifera

4. Study of Sycon (including T.S. and L.S.), Hyalonema, and Euplectella.
5. Temporary mounts of spicules, gemmules and sponging fibres.

### Phylum Cnidaria

6. Study of Obelia, hydra, hydra W.M. with bud, hydra with gonads, Physalia, Millepora, Aurelia, Ephyra larva, Tubipora, Corallium, Alcyonium, Gorgonia and Metridium (including T.S. and L.S.).

### Phylum Ctenophora

7. Any one specimen/slide.

### Phylum Platyhelminthes

8. Study of adult Fasciola hepatica, Taenia solium and their life stages (Slides/microphotographs).

### Phylum Nematelminthes

9. Study of adult Ascaris lumbricoides, Wuchereria bancrofti and their life stages (Slides/microphotographs).

Note: Classification to be followed from - Barnes RD (1982) Invertebrate Zoology; 5th Edition."

#### Recommended Books:

1. Arora MP (2006) Non-Chordata-I. 1st edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Arora MP (2008) Non-Chordata-II. 1st edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Barnes RD (1982) Invertebrate Zoology. 6th Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
4. Barnes RSK, Calow P, Olive PJW, Golding DW & Spicer JI (2002) The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis. 3rd Edition. Blackwell Science, USA.
5. Barrington EJW (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. 2nd Edition. ELBS and Nelson.
6. Boradale LA and Potts EA (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. Asia Publishing Home.
7. Jordan EL and Verma PS (1963) Invertebrate Zoology. Revised Edition. S. Chand, New Delhi.
8. Mohanty PK (2000) Illustrated Dictionary of Biology. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

### **C:2-PERSPECTIVES IN ECOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

#### UNIT-I: Introduction to Ecology and Ecosystem

Relevance of studying ecology; History of ecology; Laws of limiting factors; Role of temperature and light as an ecological factors; Types of ecosystem; Food chain, Detritus and grazing food chains; Food web; Energy flow through the ecosystem; Ecological pyramids.

#### UNIT-II: Population

Unitary and modular populations; Unique and group attributes of population: Density, natality, mortality, life tables, fecundity tables, survivorship curves, age ratio, sex ratio, dispersal and dispersion; Exponential and logistic growth, equation and patterns, r and K strategies, Population regulation density-dependent and independent factors; Population interactions, Gause's Principle with laboratory and field examples; Lotka-Volterra equation for competition and Predation, functional and numerical responses.

#### UNIT-III: Community

Community characteristics: dominance, diversity, species richness, abundance, stratification; Ecotone and edge effect; Ecosystem development (succession) with example and Theories pertaining to climax community; Nutrient and biogeochemical cycle, Nitrogen cycle and Sulphur cycle.

#### UNIT-IV: Conservation of Biodiversity

Types of biodiversity, its significance, loss of biodiversity; Conservation strategies (in-situ and ex-situ); Endangered species concept; Role of ZSI, WWF, IUCN; Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.

#### UNIT-V: Biostatistics

Concept, definition and scope of biostatistics, biological data, sampling techniques, measures of central tendency (mean, median and mode), measures of dispersion, hypothesis and testing of hypothesis (chi square test, t test and Z test), correlation and regression analysis; Data analysis using EXCEL programme.

### **PRACTICAL**

1. Study of life tables and plotting of survivorship curves of different types from the hypothetical/real data provided.
2. Determination of population density in a natural/hypothetical community by quadrat method and calculation of Shannon-Weiner diversity index for the same community.
3. Study of an aquatic ecosystem: temperature, turbidity/penetration of light, determination of pH, and Dissolved Oxygen content (Winkler's method), Chemical Oxygen Demand and free CO<sub>2</sub>.
4. Report on a visit to National Park/Biodiversity Park/Wildlife sanctuary/ forest ecosystem.
5. Determination of mean, median, mode and standard deviation of biological data.

#### Recommended Books

1. Colinvaux PA (1993) Ecology. II Edition. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., USA.
2. Dash MC (1993) Fundamentals of Ecology. McGraw Hill Book Company, New Delhi.
3. Joshi N and Joshi PC (2012) Ecology and Environment. 1st Edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Odum EP (2008) Fundamentals of Ecology. Indian Edition. Brooks/Cole.
5. Ricklefs, R.E., (2000). Ecology. 5th Edition. Chiron Press.

6. Robert Leo Smith Ecology and field biology Harper and Row.
7. Singh JS, Gupta SR and Singh SP (2014) Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation. S. Chand, New Delhi.
8. Chainy, GBN, Mishra G and Mohanty PK. Basic Biostatistics, Kalyani Publisher.

## **SEMESTER-II**

### **C:3-DIVERSITY AND EVOLUTION OF NON-CHORDATA (COELOMATE NONCHORDATES)**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

#### UNIT-I: Phylum Annelida

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Evolution of Coelom; Metamerism and Excretion in Annelida.

#### UNIT-II: Phylum Arthropoda

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Vision in Arthropoda; Respiration in Arthropoda; Moulting in insects, Metamorphosis in insects; Social life in insects (bees and termites) and Larval forms in Crustacea.

#### UNIT-III: Phylum Onychophora

General characteristics and structural peculiarity, evolutionary significance and affinities of Peripatus.

#### UNIT-IV: Phylum Mollusca

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Respiration in Mollusca; Torsion and detorsion in Gastropoda; Pearl formation in bivalves and Evolutionary significance of trochophore larva.

#### UNIT-V: Phylum Echinodermata

General characteristics and classification up to classes; Water-vascular system in Asteroidea; Larval forms in Echinodermata and Evolutionary significance (Affinities with Chordates).

Note: Classification to be followed from - Barnes, R.D. (1982). Invertebrate Zoology, 5th Edition, Holt Saunders International Edition."

## **PRACTICAL**

### Phylum Annelida

1. Study of Aphrodite, Nereis, Sabella, Terebella, Serpula, Chaetopterus, Pheretima and Hirudinaria.
2. T.S. through pharynx, gizzard, and typhlosolar intestine of earthworm.
3. T.S. through crop of leech.

### Phylum Arthropoda

4. Study of Limulus, Palamnaeus, Palaemon, Daphnia, Balanus, Sacculina, Cancer, Eupagurus, Scolopendra, Julus, termite, louse, honeybee, silk moth, wasp and dragon fly.

### Phylum Onychophora

5. Any one specimen/slide.

### Phylum Mollusca

6. Study of Chiton, Dentalium, Pila, Doris, Helix, Unio, Ostrea, Mytilus, Loligo, Sepia, Octopus and Nautilus and Cypraea (cowrie).

### Phylum Echinodermata

7. Study of echinoderm larvae.
8. Study of Pentaceros, Asterias, Ophiura, Clypeaster, Echinus, Echinocardium, Cucumaria and Antedon.

Note: Classification to be followed from - Barnes, R.D. (1982). Invertebrate Zoology, 5th Edition, Holt Saunders International Edition."

### Recommended books

1. Arora MP (2006) Non-Chordata-I. 1st edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Arora MP (2008) Non-Chordata-II. 1st edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.

3. Barnes RD (1982) Invertebrate Zoology. 6th Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
4. Barnes RSK, Calow P, Olive PJW, Golding DW & Spicer JI (2002) The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis. 3rd Edition. Blackwell Science, USA.
5. Barrington EJW (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. 2nd Edition. ELBS and Nelson.
6. Boradale LA and Potts EA (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. Asia Publishing Home.
7. Jordan EL and Verma PS (1963) Invertebrate Zoology. Revised Edition. S. Chand, New Delhi.
8. Mohanty PK (2000) Illustrated Dictionary of Biology. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

#### **C:4-PHYSIOLOGY: LIFE SUSTAINING SYSTEMS (HUMAN)**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

##### UNIT-I: Digestive System

Structural organization, histology and functions of gastrointestinal tract and its associated glands; Mechanical and chemical digestion of food; Absorptions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins; Role of gastrointestinal hormones on the secretion and control of enzymes of gastrointestinal tract.

##### UNIT-II: Respiratory System

Histology of trachea and lung; Mechanism of respiration, Pulmonary ventilation; Respiratory volume and capacity; Transport of oxygen in the blood; Oxygen- hemoglobin and myoglobin, dissociation curve and the factors influencing it; Carbon monoxide poisoning; Carbon dioxide transport in the blood; buffering action of blood and haemoglobin and Control of respiration.

##### UNIT-III: Excretory System

Structure of kidney and its histological details; Renal blood supply; Mechanism of urine formation and its regulation and Regulation of acid-base balance.

##### UNIT-IV: Blood

Components of blood and their functions; Structure and functions of haemoglobin; Haemopoiesis; Haemostasis, Coagulation of blood and Disorders of blood.

#### UNIT-V: Heart

Structure of heart; Coronary circulation; Structure of conducting and working of myocardial fibers; Origin and conduction of cardiac impulses functions of AV node; Cardiac cycle; Cardiac output and its regulation Frank-Starling Law of the heart; Nervous and chemical regulation of heart rate; Blood pressure and its regulation and Electrocardiogram.

#### **PRACTICAL**

1. Enumeration of red blood cells using haemocytometer.
2. Estimation of haemoglobin using Sahli's haemoglobinometer.
3. Preparation of haemin and haemochromogen crystals.
4. Recording of blood pressure using a Sphygmomanometer.
5. Examination of sections of mammalian oesophagus, stomach, duodenum, ileum, rectum liver, trachea, lung and kidney (Rabbit).

#### Recommended Books

1. Arey LB (1974) Human Histology. 4th Edition. W.B. Saunders, USA.
2. Chatterjee CC (2008) Human Physiology. Vol. I and II. Medical Allied Agency, Kolkata.
3. GuytonAC and Hall JE (2006) Textbook of Medical Physiology. 9th Edition. W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
4. Tortora GJ and Derrickson B (2012) Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. 13th Edition John Wiley and sons, USA.
5. Victor PE (2008) diFiores Atlas of Histology with Functional Correlations. 12th Edition, Lippincott W. & Wilkins, USA.

#### **SEMESTER-III**

#### **C:5-DIVERSITY AND DISTRIBUTION OF CHORDATA**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

#### UNIT-I: Protochordata and Origin of Chordates

General characters of Hemichordata, Urochordata and Cephalochordata; Study of larval forms in protochordates; Retrogressive metamorphosis in Urochordata; Dipleurula concept and the Echinoderm theory of origin of chordates.

#### UNIT-II: Introduction to Vertebrata and Agnatha

Advanced features of vertebrates over Protochordata; General characters and classification of cyclostomes up to class; Structural peculiarities and affinities of Petromyzon and Myxine.

#### UNIT-III: Pisces and Amphibia

General characters of Chondrichthyes and Osteichthyes and classification up to order; Migration; Osmoregulation and Parental care in fishes; Scales in fishes; Origin of Tetrapoda (Evolution of terrestrial ectotherms); General characters and classification up to order and Parental care in Amphibians.

#### UNIT-IV: Reptilia and Aves

General characters and classification up to order; Skull in Reptilia; Affinities of Sphenodon; Poison apparatus and Biting mechanism in snakes; General characters and classification up to order; Principles and aerodynamics of flight, Flight adaptations; Archaeopteryx- a connecting link and Migration in birds.

#### UNIT-V: Mammals and Zoogeography

General characters and classification up to order; Affinities of Prototheria and Metatheria; Dentition in mammals; Adaptive radiation with reference to locomotory appendages; Zoogeographical realms; Theories pertaining to distribution of animals and Distribution of vertebrates in different realms.

### **PRACTICAL**

#### Protochordata

1. Balanoglossus, Herdmania, Branchiostoma and Colonial Urochordata.
2. Sections of Balanoglossus through proboscis and branchiogenital regions.
3. Sections of Amphioxus through pharyngeal, intestinal and caudal regions.
4. Permanent slide of spicules of Herdmania.

## Agnatha

5. Petromyzon and Myxine.

## Fishes

6. Sphyrna, Pristis, Trygon, Torpedo, Chimaera, Notopterus, Mystus, Heteropneustes, Hippocampus, Exocoetus, Echeneis, Anguilla, Tetradon, Diodon, Catla, Rohu, Mrigal, Morrels, Hilsa, Anabas.

## Amphibia

7. Ichthyophis/Ureotyphlus, Necturus, Duttaphrynus, Polypedates, Hyla, Alytes and Salamandra.

## Reptiles

8. Chelone, Trionyx, Hemidactylus, Varanus, Uromastix, Chamaeleon, Draco, Ophiosaurus, Bungarus, Vipera, Naja, Hydrophis, Zamenis and Crocodylus.

9. Key for Identification of poisonous and non-poisonous snakes.

## Aves

10. Study of six common birds from different orders.

11. Types of beaks and claws.

12. Types of feathers.

## Mammalia

13. Sorex, Bat (Insectivorous and Frugivorous), Funambulus, Loris, Herpestes and Hemiechenis.

## Recommended Books

1. Agarwal VK (2011) Zoology for degree students. S. Chand, New Delhi.

2. Arora MP (2006) Chordata-1. 1st Edition. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.

3. Hall BK and Hallgrimsson B (2008) Strickberger's Evolution. 4th Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers Inc., USA.

4. Jordan EL and Verma PS (1963) Chordate Zoology. Revised Edition. S. Chand, New Delhi.

5. Young JZ (2004) The Life of Vertebrates. 3rd Edition. Oxford University Press, USA.

## **C:6-PHYSIOLOGY CONTROLLING AND COORDINATING SYSTEM**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

### UNIT-I: Tissues and Glands, Bone and cartilage

Structure, location, function and classification of Epithelial tissue, Connective tissue, Muscular tissue, Nervous tissue; Types of glands and their functions; Structure and types of bones and cartilages; Ossification, bone growth and resorption.

### UNIT-II: Nervous System

Structure of neuron, resting membrane potential; Origin of action potential and its propagation across the myelinated and unmyelinated nerve fibers; types of synapsis, Synaptic transmission; Neuromuscular junction; Reflex action and its types, Reflex arc and Physiology of hearing and vision.

### UNIT-III: Muscle

Histology of different types of muscle; Ultra structure of skeletal muscle; Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction; Characteristics of muscle twitch; Motor Unit, summation and tetanus.

### UNIT-IV: Reproductive System

Histology of male and female reproductive systems; Puberty; Physiology of reproduction of male and female; Methods of contraception (depicted through flow chart).

### UNIT-V: Endocrine System

Functional Histology of endocrine glands - pineal, pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, thymus, pancreas, adrenals; Hormones secreted by them and their mechanism of action; Gonadal hormones; Classification of hormones; Regulation of their secretion; Mode of hormone action; Signal transduction pathways utilized by steroidal and non-steroidal hormones; Hypothalamus (neuroendocrine gland), principal nuclei involved in neuroendocrine control of anterior pituitary and endocrine system and Placental hormones.

## **PRACTICAL**

1. Demonstration of the unconditioned reflex action (Deep tendon reflex such as knee jerk reflex).
2. Preparation of temporary mounts: Squamous epithelium, Striated muscle fibres and nerve cells.
3. Examination of sections of mammalian skin, Cartilage, Bone, Spinal cord, Nerve cell, Pituitary, Pancreas, Testis, Ovary, Adrenal, Thyroid and Parathyroid.

### Recommended Books

1. Arey LB (1974) Human Histology. 4th Edition. W.B. Saunders, USA.
2. Chatterjee CC (2008) Human Physiology. Vol. I and II. Medical Allied Agency, Kolkata.
3. Guyton AC and Hall JE (2006) Textbook of Medical Physiology. 9th Edition. W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
4. Tortora GJ and Derrickson B (2012) Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. 13th Edition John Wiley and sons, USA.
5. Victor PE (2008) diFiores Atlas of Histology with Functional Correlations. 12th Edition, Lippincott W. and Wilkins, USA.

## **C:7-COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

### UNIT-I: Integumentary System and Skeletal System

Structure, functions and derivatives of integument; Axial and appendicular skeletons; Jaw suspensorium in vertebrates.

### UNIT-II: Digestive and Respiratory System

Alimentary canal and associated glands; Skin, gills, lungs and air sacs and Accessory respiratory organs in fishes.

### UNIT-III: Circulatory System

General plan of circulation; Evolution of heart and aortic arches.

#### UNIT-IV: Urinogenital System

Succession of kidney; Evolution of urinogenital ducts and Types of mammalian uteri.

#### UNIT-V: Nervous System and Sense Organs

Comparative account of brain; Autonomic nervous system; Spinal Nerves; Spinal cord; Cranial nerves in Mammals; Classification of receptors; visual receptors, chemoreceptors and mechanoreceptors.

### **PRACTICAL**

1. Study of placoid, cycloid and ctenoid scales through permanent slides/photographs.
2. Disarticulated skeleton of Frog, Varanus, Fowl and Rabbit.
3. Carapace and plastron of turtle or tortoise.
4. Mammalian skulls (One herbivorous and one carnivorous animal).

#### Recommended Books

1. Hilderbrand M and Gaslow GE. Analysis of Vertebrate Structure. John Wiley and Sons., USA.
2. Kardong KV (2005) Vertebrates Comparative Anatomy, Function and Evolution. 4th Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education, New York.
3. Kent GC and Carr RK (2000) Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates. 9th Edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies, New York.
4. Weichert CK and William Presch (1971) Elements of Chordate Anatomy. Tata McGraw Hill, New York.

### **SEMESTER-IV**

#### **C:8-BIOCHEMISTRY OF METABOLIC PROCESSES**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

#### UNIT-I: Biomolecules

Structures and properties of important mono-, di- and polysaccharides; Fatty acids, triglycerides and steroids; and amino acids and proteins.

#### UNIT-II: Carbohydrate Metabolism

Glycolysis; Citric acid cycle; pentose phosphate pathway; Gluconeogenesis; Shuttle systems (Malate aspartate shuttle, Glycerol 3-phosphate shuttle); Glycogenolysis; Glycogenesis.

#### UNIT-III: Lipid Metabolism

$\beta$ -oxidation of saturated fatty acids with even and odd number of carbon atoms; Biosynthesis of palmitic acid and Ketogenesis and its regulation.

#### UNIT-IV: Protein Metabolism

Catabolism of amino acids: Transamination, Deamination; Urea cycle; Fate of C-skeleton of Glucogenic and Ketogenic amino acids.

#### UNIT-V: Enzymes and Oxidative Phosphorylation

Kinetics and Mechanism of action of enzymes; Inhibition of enzyme action; Allosteric enzymes; Oxidative phosphorylation in mitochondria; Respiratory chain, ATP synthase, Inhibitors and Uncouplers.

### **PRACTICAL**

1. Identification of unknown carbohydrates in given solutions (Starch, Sucrose, Lactose, Galactose, Glucose, Fructose).
2. Colour tests of functional groups in protein solutions.
3. Action of salivary amylase on starch under optimum conditions.
4. Effect of pH on the action of salivary amylase.
5. Effect of temperature on the action of salivary amylase.
6. Estimation of total protein in given solutions by Lowrys method.

#### Recommended Books

1. Berg JM, Tymoczko JL and Stryer L (2007) Biochemistry. 6th Edition, W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.

2. Cox MM and Nelson DL (2008) Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry. 5th Edition. W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.
3. Devesena T (2014) Enzymology. 2nd Edition. Oxford University Press, UK.
4. Hames BD and Hooper NM (2000) Instant Notes in Biochemistry. 2nd Edition. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd., U.K.
5. Murray RK, Bender DA, Botham KM, Kennelly PJ, Rodwell VW and Well PA (2009) Harpers Illustrated Biochemistry. 28th Edition. International Edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies Inc., New York.

## **C:9-CELL BIOLOGY**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

### UNIT-I: Cells and Plasma Membrane

Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells; Mycoplasma; Virus, Viroids, Virions and Prions; Various models of plasma membrane; Transport across membranes; Cell junctions: Occluding junctions (Tight junctions), Anchoring junctions (desmosomes), Communicating junctions (gap junctions) and Plasmodesmata.

### UNIT-II: Endomembrane System, Mitochondria and Peroxisomes

The Endoplasmic Reticulum; Golgi apparatus; Mechanism of vesicular transport; Lysosomes; Structure and function of mitochondria: Chemi-osmotic hypothesis; Semiautonomous nature of mitochondria; Endosymbiotic hypothesis and Peroxisomes.

### UNIT-III: Cytoskeleton and Nucleus

Structure and functions of intermediate filament, microtubules and micro filaments; Ultra structure of nucleus; Nuclear envelope: Structure of nuclear pore complex; Chromosomal DNA and its packaging; Structure and function of Nucleolus.

### UNIT-IV: Cell Cycle and Cell Signaling

Cell cycle, Regulation of cell cycle; Signaling molecules and their receptors.

## UNIT-V: Apoptosis and Cancer

Extrinsic (Death Receptor) Pathway and Intrinsic (Mitochondrial) Pathway; Growth and development of tumors and Metastasis.

### **PRACTICAL**

1. Gram's staining technique for visualization of prokaryotic cells.
2. Study various stages of mitosis from permanent slides.
3. Study various stages of meiosis from permanent slides.
4. Study the presence of Barr body in human female blood cells/cheek cells. (Preparation of permanent slides).
5. Cytochemical demonstration (Preparation of permanent slides).
  - (i) DNA by Feulgen reaction.
  - (ii) Mucopolysaccharides by PAS reaction.
  - (iii) Proteins by Mercurobromophenol blue.
  - (iv) DNA and RNA by Methyl Green Pyronin.

(In practical examination, 05 marks should be of permanent slide submission; one mark each for DNA, PAS, Proteins, MGP and Barr body slide.)

### Recommended Books

1. Becker WM, Kleinsmith LJ, Hardin J and Bertoni G P (2009) The World of the Cell. 7th Edition. Pearson Benjamin Cummings Publishing, San Francisco.
2. Bruce Albert, Bray Dennis, Levis Julian, Ra\_ Martin, Roberts Keith and Watson James (2008) Molecular Biology of the Cell. 5th Edition. Garland publishing Inc., New York.
3. Cooper GM and Hausman RE (2009) The Cell: A Molecular Approach. 5th Edition. ASM Press, Washington D.C.
4. De Robertis EDP and De Robertis EMF (2006) Cell and Molecular Biology. 8th Edition. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
5. Karp G (2010) Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments. 6th Edition. John Wiley and Sons. Inc., USA.

## **C:10-PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS**

Max. Marks:80 (Theory:50, Practical:30)

### **UNIT-I: Mendelian Genetics and its Extension**

Principles of inheritance; Incomplete dominance and co-dominance; Multiple alleles, Lethal alleles; Epistasis; Pleiotropy; Sex-linked inheritance.

### **UNIT-II: Linkage, Crossing Over and Chromosomal Mapping**

Linkage and crossing over; Cytological basis of crossing over; Molecular mechanisms of crossing over; Recombination frequency as a measure of linkage intensity; Two factor and three factor crosses; Interference and coincidence and Somatic cell hybridization.

### **UNIT-III: Mutations**

Gene mutations; Chromosomal mutations: Deletion, duplication, inversion, translocation; Aneuploidy and polyploidy; Induced versus spontaneous mutations; Backward and forward mutations; Suppressor mutations; Molecular basis of mutations in relation to UV light and chemical mutagens; Detection of mutations: CLB method, attached X method and DNA repair mechanisms.

### **UNIT-IV: Sex Determination and Quantitative Genetics**

Chromosomal mechanisms of sex determination; Sex-linked, sex-inuenced and sex limited characters; Polygenic inheritance and Transgressive variation.

### **UNIT-V: Extra-chromosomal Inheritance**

Criteria for extra-chromosomal inheritance; Antibiotic resistance in Chlamydomonas; Mitochondrial mutations and Maternal effects.

## **PRACTICAL**

1. To study the Mendelian laws and gene interactions and their verification by Chi square analyses using seeds/beads/Drosophila.
2. Identification of various mutants of Drosophila.
3. To calculate allelic frequencies by Hardy-Weinberg Law.

4. Linkage maps based on data from crosses of *Drosophila*.
5. Study of human karyotype (normal and abnormal).
6. Pedigree analysis of some human inherited traits.
7. Preparation of polytene chromosomes from larva of *Chironomus/Drosophila*.
8. To study mutagenicity in *Salmonella/E. coli* by Ames test.

#### Recommended Books

1. Gardner EJ, Simmons MJ, Snustad DP (2008) Principles of Genetics. 8th Edition. Wiley India.
2. Griffiths AJF, Wessler SR, Lewontin RC and Carroll SB. Introduction to Genetic Analysis. 9th Edition. W. H. Freeman and Co., New York.
3. Klug WS, Cummings MR, Spencer CA and Palladino MA (2012) Concepts of Genetics. 10th Edition. Pearson Education, Inc., USA.
4. Russell PJ (2009) Genetics- A Molecular Approach. 3rd Edition. Benjamin Cummings, USA.
5. Snustad DP and Simmons MJ (2012) Principles of Genetics. 6th Edition. John Wiley and Sons Inc., USA.
6. Verma PS and AgarwalVK (2010) Genetics. 9th Edition. S. Chand, New Delhi.